## Selection

- Select Market Steers or Market Heifers that:
  - Have a straight top line (back)
  - Deep, muscular bulging quarter (back leg)
  - Deep bodied and clean front end (neck area)
  - o Bold spring of rib
  - Are wide and thick across the top of the back
- Market Beef should have been born March- July of the previous year

# Weight

- Ideal market weight is about 1300 lbs-Delaware County Fair has a lower limit of 900 lbs. with no upper limit.
- A normal rate of gain is 1-2.5 lbs of gain per day- average daily Gain =1-2.5 lbs/day
- Market beef should weigh around 900 lbs the first week of March at tagging to reach ideal weight

### **Nutrition**

- Market Beef need 3-4 lbs of hay per day
- Market Beef can eat 15-20 lbs of feed per day
- Market Beef should eat between a 10.5-12% protein feed
- As beef grow bigger the protein can be brought down
- Slower growing beef may need to stay on a higher protein diet to continue muscle development
- Beef that are gaining too much fat or cover over the ribs should be fed a higher protein to try to burn off cover
- Beef that need to add cover should be fed a lower protein diet that has a higher fat content
- Clean/ fresh water access

#### Health

- A normal body temperature for Market Beef is 100.4°F-102.8°F
- Common health concerns to look for: ringworm, pneumonia, and lice/mange
- Market Beef that do not feel well will stand by themselves, not eat, not stand and move, as well as other symptoms

 It's very important to observe your animal's normal behavior every day so you can notice abnormal behavior.

# Facilities and Equipment

- Good ventilation
- Space- 40-50 Square feet per animals recommended
- Gate should be strong and 4ft. or more in height
- Grooming chute
- Rope halter- 1 per animal
- Show halter- 1 per animal

# Dates you need to look for

- Quality Assurance (or test out)-July 1
  - Market animal exhibitors by law must attend
- Animal must be in possession of the exhibitor by March 1

- Neck rope 1 per animal
- Show stick
- Feed pan
- Water tub
- Blower
- Scotch comb
- Curry comb
- · Grooming clipper
- Mandatory tag-in is the first Saturday in March
- Entry deadline is the last Friday in August
- Mandatory project book and interview is the second Saturday in September

## Additional opportunities

- Ohio State Fair- End of July
  - o Entries due June 21
  - Must have attended a Quality Assurance by June 1
  - Read their rules at: https://ohiostatefair.com/livestock/
- Hartford Independent Fair
  - o For eligibility both the following criteria must be met:
    - (1) They are enrolled in a youth organization in the following townships of Delaware Co. (Harlem/Centerburg Village, Trenton, Porter and Berkshire);
    - (2) They attend school in, or have residence within the specified townships
  - Must have attended a Quality Assurance by June 1
  - o Read their rules at: http://hartfordfair.com/premium-book.htm
- Best program through Ohio Cattleman Nov- March
  - o Jackpot Series with point accumulations throughout the series
  - o Read more information at: <a href="https://www.ohiocattle.org/Youth/best-program">https://www.ohiocattle.org/Youth/best-program</a>